

Consigne type de la série 1 du 10
du module Analyse-Complexe

Exercice 1

$$3) \lim_{z \rightarrow 0} \frac{z^3 + 9}{z^4 + 4z^2 + 16} = \frac{0}{0} \quad \text{F.I.}$$

$$\text{On } z^4 + 4z^2 + 16 = (z^2 + 4)^2 - 4z^2 \\ = (z^2 + 4 - 2z)(z^2 + 4 + 2z)$$

$$\text{Donc: } \frac{z^3 + 8}{z^4 + 4z^2 + 16} = \lim_{z \rightarrow 0} \frac{z^3 + 8}{(z^2 + 4 - 2z)(z^2 + 4 + 2z)}$$

$$= \lim_{z \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{i\pi} z^3 + 8}{z^2 + 4 + 2z}$$

$$= \frac{2e^{i\pi} + 8}{4e^{i2\pi} + 4 + 4e^{i\pi}}$$

$$= \frac{2(\cos \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{3}) + 8}{2}$$

$$= 4(\cos \frac{2\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{3}) + 4 + 4(\cos \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{3})$$

$$= \frac{2(\frac{1}{2} + i \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}) + 8}{2}$$

$$= 4(-\frac{1}{2} + i \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}) + 4 + 4(\frac{1}{2} + i \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2})$$

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