

Equation de Laplace 2D

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Détermination de la température  $T(x, y)$  à travers la surface d'une plaque rectangulaire (a x b) dont les extrémités sont soumises à des (C.L.) de Dirichlet

$$\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} T(x, y) + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2} T(x, y) = 0$$

Conditions aux limites (C.L.):

$$T(x, 0) = T_1,$$

$$T(x, b) = T_2,$$

$$T(0, y) = T_3,$$

$$T(a, y) = T_4.$$

Solution discrétisée (formulation en 5 points):

> *Restart :*

>  $ndx := 4; ndy := 3$

$ndx := 4$

$ndy := 3$

(1.1)

>

>  $i_{\max} := ndx + 1; j_{\max} := ndy + 1;$

$i_{\max} := 5$

$j_{\max} := 4$

(1.2)

Nombre d'équations:

>  $N := (i_{\max} - 2) \cdot (j_{\max} - 2)$

$N := 6$

(1.3)

Maillage:

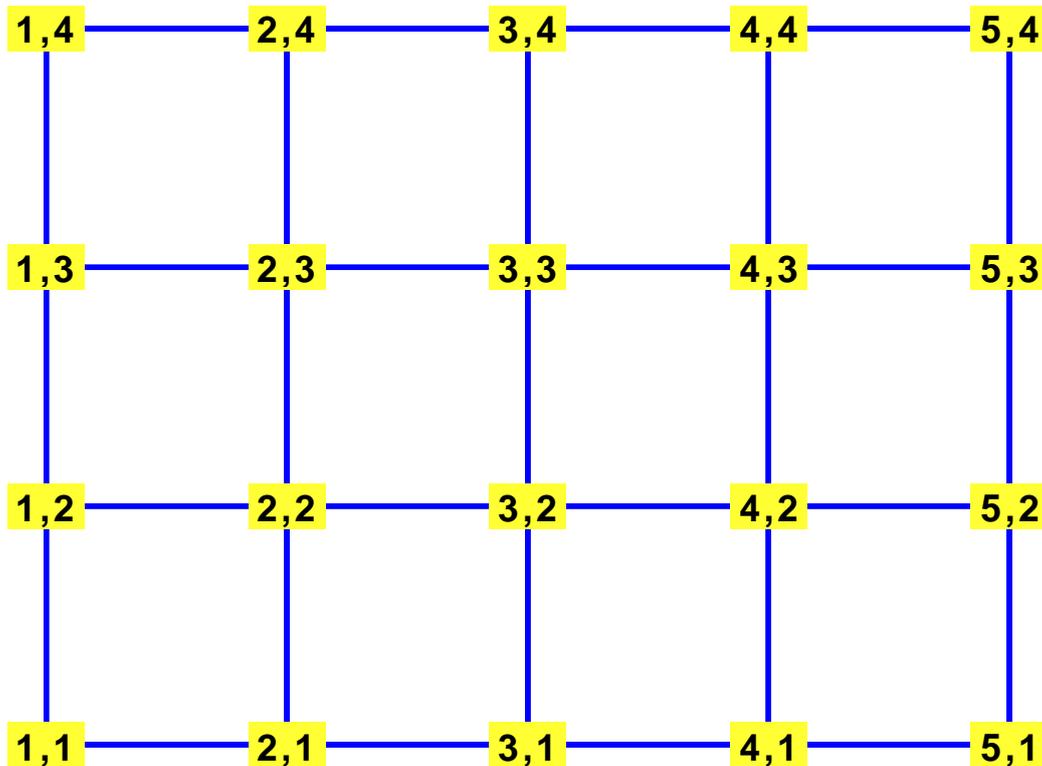
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> with(GraphTheory) : with(SpecialGraphs) :
```

```
> G := GridGraph( i_max, j_max )
```

*G := Graph 1: an undirected unweighted graph with 20 vertices and 31 edge(s)*

(1.4)

```
> DrawGraph(G)
```



```
> k := 1
```

*k := 1*

(1.1.1)

Résolution pour les noeuds internes:

```
> for j from 2 to j_max - 1 do
```

```
  for i from 2 to i_max - 1 do
```

```
    Eq[k] := T[i + 1, j] + T[i - 1, j] +  $\beta^2 \cdot (T[i, j + 1] + T[i, j - 1]) - 2 \cdot (1 + \beta^2) \cdot T[i, j] = 0;$ 
```

```
    Temps[k] := T[i, j];
```

```
  k := k + 1
```

```
end do;
```

```
end do;
```

Ecriture du système d'équations:

```
> for k from 1 to N do Eq[k] end do;
```

$$T_{3,2} + T_{1,2} + \beta^2 (T_{2,3} + T_{2,1}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{2,2} = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
T_{4,2} + T_{2,2} + \beta^2 (T_{3,3} + T_{3,1}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{3,2} &= 0 \\
T_{5,2} + T_{3,2} + \beta^2 (T_{4,3} + T_{4,1}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{4,2} &= 0 \\
T_{3,3} + T_{1,3} + \beta^2 (T_{2,4} + T_{2,2}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{2,3} &= 0 \\
T_{4,3} + T_{2,3} + \beta^2 (T_{3,4} + T_{3,2}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{3,3} &= 0 \\
T_{5,3} + T_{3,3} + \beta^2 (T_{4,4} + T_{4,2}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{4,3} &= 0
\end{aligned} \tag{1.1.2}$$

> Sys := [seq(Eq[i], i = 1 ..N)];

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Sys} := [ & T_{3,2} + T_{1,2} + \beta^2 (T_{2,3} + T_{2,1}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{2,2} = 0, T_{4,2} + T_{2,2} + \beta^2 (T_{3,3} \\ & + T_{3,1}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{3,2} = 0, T_{5,2} + T_{3,2} + \beta^2 (T_{4,3} + T_{4,1}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{4,2} \\ & = 0, T_{3,3} + T_{1,3} + \beta^2 (T_{2,4} + T_{2,2}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{2,3} = 0, T_{4,3} + T_{2,3} + \beta^2 (T_{3,4} \\ & + T_{3,2}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{3,3} = 0, T_{5,3} + T_{3,3} + \beta^2 (T_{4,4} + T_{4,2}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{4,3} \\ & = 0 ]
\end{aligned} \tag{1.1.3}$$

> Var := [seq(Temps[i], i = 1 ..N)];

$$\text{Var} := [T_{2,2}, T_{3,2}, T_{4,2}, T_{2,3}, T_{3,3}, T_{4,3}] \tag{1.1.4}$$

> with(LinearAlgebra) :

> A, b := GenerateMatrix(Sys, Var);

$$A, b := \left[ \begin{array}{cccccc}
-2 - 2\beta^2 & 1 & 0 & \beta^2 & 0 & 0 \\
1 & -2 - 2\beta^2 & 1 & 0 & \beta^2 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & -2 - 2\beta^2 & 0 & 0 & \beta^2 \\
\beta^2 & 0 & 0 & -2 - 2\beta^2 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & \beta^2 & 0 & 1 & -2 - 2\beta^2 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & \beta^2 & 0 & 1 & -2 - 2\beta^2
\end{array} \right], \tag{1.1.5}$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{c}
-T_{1,2} - \beta^2 T_{2,1} \\
-\beta^2 T_{3,1} \\
-T_{5,2} - \beta^2 T_{4,1} \\
-T_{1,3} - \beta^2 T_{2,4} \\
-\beta^2 T_{3,4} \\
-T_{5,3} - \beta^2 T_{4,4}
\end{array} \right]$$