

Equation de Laplace 2D

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Détermination de la température $T(x, y)$ à travers la surface d'une plaque rectangulaire ($a \times b$) dont les extrémités sont soumises à des (C.L.) de Dirichlet

$$\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} T(x, y) + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2} T(x, y) = 0$$

Conditions aux limites (C.L.):

$$T(x, 0) = T_1,$$

$$T(x, b) = T_2,$$

$$T(0, y) = T_3,$$

$$T(a, y) = T_4.$$

Solution discrétisée (formulation en 5 points):

> *Restart :*

> $ndx := 3; ndy := 6$

$ndx := 3$

$ndy := 6$

(1.1)

>

> $i_{max} := ndx + 1; j_{max} := ndy + 1;$

$i_{max} := 4$

$j_{max} := 7$

(1.2)

Nombre d'équations:

> $N := (i_{max} - 2) \cdot (j_{max} - 2)$

$N := 10$

(1.3)

Maillage:

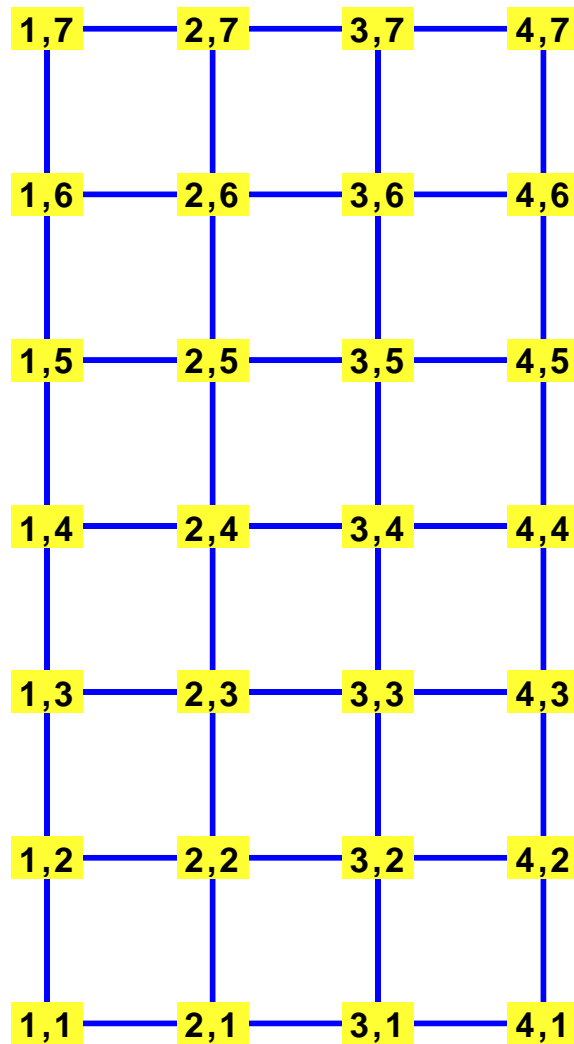
> with(GraphTheory) : with(SpecialGraphs) :

> G := GridGraph(i_{max}, j_{max})

G := Graph 1: an undirected unweighted graph with 28 vertices and 45 edge(s)

(1.4)

> DrawGraph(G)



> k := 1

k := 1

(1.1.1)

Résolution pour les noeuds internes:

> for j from 2 to j_{max} - 1 do

 for i from 2 to i_{max} - 1 do

 Eq[k] := T[i + 1, j] + T[i - 1, j] + β² · (T[i, j + 1] + T[i, j - 1]) - 2 · (1 + β²) · T[i, j] = 0;

 Temps[k] := T[i, j];

 k := k + 1

end do;

end do;

Ecriture du système d'équations:

> for k from 1 to N do Eq[k] end do;

$$T_{3,2} + T_{1,2} + \beta^2 (T_{2,3} + T_{2,1}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{2,2} = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
T_{4,2} + T_{2,2} + \beta^2 (T_{3,3} + T_{3,1}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{3,2} &= 0 \\
T_{3,3} + T_{1,3} + \beta^2 (T_{2,4} + T_{2,2}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{2,3} &= 0 \\
T_{4,3} + T_{2,3} + \beta^2 (T_{3,4} + T_{3,2}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{3,3} &= 0 \\
T_{3,4} + T_{1,4} + \beta^2 (T_{2,5} + T_{2,3}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{2,4} &= 0 \\
T_{4,4} + T_{2,4} + \beta^2 (T_{3,5} + T_{3,3}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{3,4} &= 0 \\
T_{3,5} + T_{1,5} + \beta^2 (T_{2,6} + T_{2,4}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{2,5} &= 0 \\
T_{4,5} + T_{2,5} + \beta^2 (T_{3,6} + T_{3,4}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{3,5} &= 0 \\
T_{3,6} + T_{1,6} + \beta^2 (T_{2,7} + T_{2,5}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{2,6} &= 0 \\
T_{4,6} + T_{2,6} + \beta^2 (T_{3,7} + T_{3,5}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{3,6} &= 0
\end{aligned} \tag{1.1.2}$$

> Sys := [seq(Eq[i], i = 1..N)];

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Sys} := & \left[T_{3,2} + T_{1,2} + \beta^2 (T_{2,3} + T_{2,1}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{2,2} = 0, T_{4,2} + T_{2,2} + \beta^2 (T_{3,3} \right. \\
& + T_{3,1}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{3,2} = 0, T_{3,3} + T_{1,3} + \beta^2 (T_{2,4} + T_{2,2}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{2,3} \\
& = 0, T_{4,3} + T_{2,3} + \beta^2 (T_{3,4} + T_{3,2}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{3,3} = 0, T_{3,4} + T_{1,4} + \beta^2 (T_{2,5} \\
& + T_{2,3}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{2,4} = 0, T_{4,4} + T_{2,4} + \beta^2 (T_{3,5} + T_{3,3}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{3,4} \\
& = 0, T_{3,5} + T_{1,5} + \beta^2 (T_{2,6} + T_{2,4}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{2,5} = 0, T_{4,5} + T_{2,5} + \beta^2 (T_{3,6} \\
& + T_{3,4}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{3,5} = 0, T_{3,6} + T_{1,6} + \beta^2 (T_{2,7} + T_{2,5}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{2,6} \\
& = 0, T_{4,6} + T_{2,6} + \beta^2 (T_{3,7} + T_{3,5}) - 2(1 + \beta^2) T_{3,6} = 0 \left. \right]
\end{aligned} \tag{1.1.3}$$

> Var := [seq(Temps[i], i = 1..N)];

$$\text{Var} := [T_{2,2}, T_{3,2}, T_{2,3}, T_{3,3}, T_{2,4}, T_{3,4}, T_{2,5}, T_{3,5}, T_{2,6}, T_{3,6}] \tag{1.1.4}$$

> with(LinearAlgebra) :

> A, b := GenerateMatrix(Sys, Var);

$$\begin{aligned}
A, b := & \left[\begin{bmatrix} -2 - 2\beta^2, 1, \beta^2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 \end{bmatrix}, \\
& \begin{bmatrix} 1, -2 - 2\beta^2, 0, \beta^2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 \end{bmatrix}, \\
& \begin{bmatrix} \beta^2, 0, -2 - 2\beta^2, 1, \beta^2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 \end{bmatrix}, \\
& \begin{bmatrix} 0, \beta^2, 1, -2 - 2\beta^2, 0, \beta^2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 \end{bmatrix}, \\
& \begin{bmatrix} 0, 0, \beta^2, 0, -2 - 2\beta^2, 1, \beta^2, 0, 0, 0, 0 \end{bmatrix}, \\
& \begin{bmatrix} 0, 0, 0, \beta^2, 1, -2 - 2\beta^2, 0, \beta^2, 0, 0, 0 \end{bmatrix}, \\
& \begin{bmatrix} 0, 0, 0, 0, \beta^2, 0, -2 - 2\beta^2, 1, \beta^2, 0, 0 \end{bmatrix}, \\
& \begin{bmatrix} 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, \beta^2, 1, -2 - 2\beta^2, 0, \beta^2, 0 \end{bmatrix}, \\
& \begin{bmatrix} 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, \beta^2, 0, -2 - 2\beta^2, 1, 0 \end{bmatrix}
\end{bmatrix} \tag{1.1.5}
\end{aligned}$$



$$[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, \beta^2, 1, -2 - 2\beta^2],$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -T_{1,2} - \beta^2 T_{2,1} \\ -T_{4,2} - \beta^2 T_{3,1} \\ -T_{1,3} \\ -T_{4,3} \\ -T_{1,4} \\ -T_{4,4} \\ -T_{1,5} \\ -T_{4,5} \\ -T_{1,6} - \beta^2 T_{2,7} \\ -T_{4,6} - \beta^2 T_{3,7} \end{bmatrix}$$