

Equation de Diffusion 1D

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EXEMPLE 5

Détermination de la distribution de température $T(x)$ à travers une barre de section A , de conductivité thermique k et de longueur L dont les extrémités sont soumises aux (C.L.):

$$\frac{d}{dx} \left(k \frac{d}{dx} T(x) \right) = 0$$

Conditions aux limites (C.L):

$$\begin{aligned} T(0) &= T_A = 50, \\ q(L) &= q = 0, \end{aligned}$$

Solution

```
> Restart : Digits := 4 :  
> L := 0.15; λ := 1000; S := 0.01; ndx := 3;  
L := 0.15  
λ := 1000  
S := 0.01  
ndx := 3
```

(1.1)

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> δx :=  $\frac{L}{ndx}$  ;  
δx := 0.05000
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(1.2)

> $i_{\max} := ndx;$

$$i_{\max} := 3 \quad (1.3)$$

Nombre d'équations:

> $Ne := i_{\max}$

$$Ne := 3 \quad (1.4)$$

Abscisses des noeuds:

> $x[0] := 0;$

for i from 1 to Ne do

$$x[i] := \frac{\delta x}{2} + (i-1) \cdot \delta x;$$

end do;

$x[i_{\max} + 1] := L;$

$$\begin{aligned} x_0 &:= 0 \\ x_1 &:= 0.02500 \\ x_2 &:= 0.07500 \\ x_3 &:= 0.1250 \\ x_4 &:= 0.15 \end{aligned}$$

(1.5)

Conditions aux Limites:

> $q := 0;$

$T[0] := 50;$

$$\begin{aligned} q &:= 0 \\ T_0 &:= 50 \end{aligned}$$

(1.6)

Noeuds internes:

> **for i from 2 to $i_{\max} - 1$ do**

$Sp[i] := 0;$

$Su[i] := 0;$

$$a_W[i] := \frac{\lambda \cdot S}{\delta x};$$

$a_E[i] := a_W[i];$

$a_P[i] := a_W[i] + a_E[i] - Sp[i];$

end do;

$$\begin{aligned} Sp_2 &:= 0 \\ Su_2 &:= 0 \\ a_{W_2} &:= 200.0 \\ a_{E_2} &:= 200.0 \\ a_{P_2} &:= 400.0 \end{aligned}$$

(1.7)

Noeud gauche:

> $Sp[1] := - \frac{2 \cdot \lambda \cdot S}{\delta x};$

$Su[1] := \frac{2 \cdot \lambda \cdot S}{\delta x} \cdot T[0];$

$a_W[1] := 0;$

$a_E[1] := \frac{\lambda \cdot S}{\delta x};$

$a_P[1] := a_W[1] + a_E[1] - Sp[1];$

$$\begin{aligned}
Sp_1 &:= -400.0 \\
Su_1 &:= 20000. \\
a_{W_1} &:= 0 \\
a_{E_1} &:= 200.0 \\
a_{P_1} &:= 600.0
\end{aligned} \tag{1.8}$$

Noeud droit:

$$\begin{aligned}
> Sp[i_{\max}] &:= 0; \\
Su[i_{\max}] &:= q \cdot S; \\
a_{W[i_{\max}]} &:= \frac{\lambda \cdot S}{\delta x}; \\
a_{E[i_{\max}]} &:= 0; \\
a_{P[i_{\max}]} &:= a_{W[i_{\max}]} + a_{E[i_{\max}]} - Sp[i_{\max}];
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
Sp_3 &:= 0 \\
Su_3 &:= 0. \\
a_{W_3} &:= 200.0 \\
a_{E_3} &:= 0 \\
a_{P_3} &:= 200.0
\end{aligned} \tag{1.9}$$

Equations:

$$\begin{aligned}
> k &:= 1 \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad k := 1
\end{aligned} \tag{1.1.1}$$

Résolution pour les noeuds internes:

$$\begin{aligned}
> \text{for } i \text{ from } 1 \text{ to } i_{\max} \text{ do} \\
\quad Eq[k] &:= a_{P[i]} \cdot T[i] = a_{W[i]} \cdot T[i-1] + a_{E[i]} \cdot T[i+1] + Su[i]; \\
\quad k &:= k + 1; \\
\text{end do;}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
Eq_1 &:= 600.0 T_1 = 20000. + 200.0 T_2 \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad k := 2 \\
Eq_2 &:= 400.0 T_2 = 200.0 T_1 + 200.0 T_3 \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad k := 3 \\
Eq_3 &:= 200.0 T_3 = 200.0 T_2 \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad k := 4
\end{aligned} \tag{1.1.2}$$

Ecriture du système d'équations:

$$\begin{aligned}
> \text{for } k \text{ from } 1 \text{ to } Ne \text{ do } Eq[k] \text{ end do;} \\
\quad 600.0 T_1 &= 20000. + 200.0 T_2 \\
\quad 400.0 T_2 &= 200.0 T_1 + 200.0 T_3 \\
\quad 200.0 T_3 &= 200.0 T_2
\end{aligned} \tag{1.1.3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
> Eqs &:= \{seq(Eq[k], k = 1 .. Ne)\}; \\
Eqs &:= \{600.0 T_1 = 20000. + 200.0 T_2, 400.0 T_2 = 200.0 T_1 + 200.0 T_3, 200.0 T_3 \\
& \quad = 200.0 T_2\}
\end{aligned} \tag{1.1.4}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
> Tmps &:= [seq(T[i], i = 1 .. Ne)]; \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad Tmps := [T_1, T_2, T_3]
\end{aligned} \tag{1.1.5}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{l}
 \left[\begin{array}{l}
 > \text{SolT} := \text{solve}(\text{Eqs}, \text{Tmps}); \\
 \text{SolT} := [[T_1 = 50., T_2 = 50., T_3 = 50.]]
 \end{array} \right. \\
 \\
 \left[\begin{array}{l}
 > \text{with}(\text{LinearAlgebra}) : \\
 \text{Forme matricielle:} \\
 > A, b := \text{GenerateMatrix}(\text{Eqs}, \text{Tmps}) \\
 A, b := \begin{bmatrix} 600.0 & -200.0 & 0 \\ 0 & -200.0 & 200.0 \\ -200.0 & 400.0 & -200.0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 20000. \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}
 \end{array} \right.
 \end{array} \right] \quad \text{(1.1.6)}$$

(1.1.7)