

**Present Simple**

I wake up every day at 6.00.  
The party starts at 10.00.

الفعل المضارع / س+الفعل المضارع (عند الدلالة على المستقبل)

أستيقظ كل يوم على الساعة 6.00.  
ستبدأ الحفلة على الساعة العاشرة.

**Present Continuous**

I am reading a new book.  
He is meeting his friends next week.

الفعل المضارع / بصدد+مصدر الفعل / س+الفعل المضارع (عند الدلالة على المستقبل)

أنا أقرأ كتاباً جديداً. / أنا بصدد قراءة كتاب جديد.  
سيلتقي أصدقائه الأسبوع القادم.

**Present Perfect / P.P Continuous**

I have lost my keys.  
I have waited for you since 8.00  
He has been sleeping for 5 hours.

لقد+الفعل الماضي / الفعل المضارع / مصدر الفعل

لقد أضعت مفاتيحي.  
أنا أنتظرُك منذ الساعة 8.00. / أنا بانتظارك منذ الساعة 8.00.  
هو نائم منذ 5 ساعات.

**Past Simple**

I watched a movie last night.  
He lived (used to live) here when I was a child.  
They played football every weekend.

الفعل الماضي / كان+الفعل المضارع

شاهدت فيلماً ليلة أمس.  
عاش هنا عندما كان صبياً. كان يعيش هنا عندما كان صبياً.  
كانوا يلعبون كرة القدم كل نهاية أسبوع.

**Past Continuous**

They were fishing in the lake, when the accident happened.  
I was parking the car, when you called me.

كان+الفعل المضارع / كان+بصدد (أهم ب)+مصدر الفعل

كانوا يصيدون السمك في البحيرة عندما وقع الحادث.  
كنت بصدد ركن السيارة عندما اتصلت بي. كنت أهم بركن السيارة عندما اتصلت بي.

**Past Perfect / P.P Continuous**

When you came in, the movie had already finished.  
He had been working there for 20 year when he retired.

كان+قد+الفعل الماضي

عندما دخلت للبيت كان الفيلم قد انتهى بالفعل.  
كان قد عمل هناك لمدة 20 سن عند خروجه للتقاعد.

**Future Simple**

I will tell him as soon as I see him.  
when I grow up I will be a doctor

س+الفعل المضارع / سوف+الفعل المضارع

سأخبره ما إن أراه.  
سوف أصبح طبيباً حينما أكبر.

**Future Continuous**

When you arrive tomorrow, I will be preparing dinner.

سيكون+الفعل المضارع / سيكون+بصدد+مصدر الفعل

عندما تصل غداً، سأكون أحضر العشاء. / عندما تصل غداً، سأكون بصدد تحضير العشاء.

**Future Perfect / P.P Continuous**

By the end of this year I will have lived in this town for 10 years.  
In two weeks time, I will have been working on this project for 6 weeks.

سيكون+قد+الفعل الماضي

بنهاية هذا العام سأكون قد عشت في هذه المدينة 10 سنوات.  
بعد أسبوعين من الآن سأكون قد عملت على هذا المشروع لـ 6 أسابيع.

**Read the following texts carefully, and then translate them into Arabic.**

**Text 1:**

**My Wonderful Family**

I live in a house near the mountains. I have two brothers and one sister, and I was born last. My father teaches mathematics, and my mother is a nurse at a big hospital. My brothers are very smart and work hard in school. My sister is a nervous girl, but she is very kind. My grandmother also lives with us. She came from Italy when I was two years old. She has grown old, but she is still very strong. She cooks the best food!

My family is very important to me. We do lots of things together. My brothers and I like to go on long walks in the mountains. My sister likes to cook with my grandmother. On the weekends we all play board games together. We laugh and always have a good time. I love my family very much.

**Text 2:**

**Chicago**

Keith recently came back from a trip to Chicago, Illinois. This Midwestern metropolis is found along the shore of Lake Michigan. During his visit, Keith spent a lot of time exploring the city to visit important landmarks and monuments.

Chicago has many historic places to visit. Keith found the Chicago Water Tower impressive as it is one of the few remaining landmarks to have survived the Great Chicago Fire of 1871. Keith also took a walk through Jackson Park, a great outdoor space that hosted the World's Fair of 1892. The park is great for a stroll, and it still features some of the original architecture and replicas of monuments that were featured in the World's Fair.

During the last part of his visit, Keith managed to climb the stairs inside of the Willis Tower, a 110-story skyscraper. Despite the challenge of climbing the many flights of stairs, Keith felt that reaching the top was worth the effort. From the rooftop, Keith received a gorgeous view of the city's skyline with Lake Michigan in the background.